TABLE 1

MONMOUTH COUNTY

ANNUAL BEACH VOLUME CHANGES

SPRING 2007 - SPRING 2008 & FALL 2007 - FALL 2008

Survey

| PROI | FILE SITE | 34 - 36 S2007-S2008 | 35 - 37 F2007 - F2008 |
|------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | ATION | | as cubic yards per foot) |
| 2001 | | (votame empressed v | as subject further per 1999 |
| 187: | Cliffwood Beach Park | -1.44 | -1.52 |
| 186: | Union Beach | 0.47 | -0.81 |
| 185: | Port Monmouth, Spy House Museum | -11.85 | -13.96 |
| 285: | Gateway National R. A., Gunnison Beach | -5.92 | 16.43 |
| 284: | Gateway National R. A., Parking Lot E | 1.73 | 20.11 |
| 184: | Highland Beach, Gateway Entrance | 8.76 | -9.89 |
| 183: | Highland Beach, Via Ripa St. | -17.58 | -11.53 |
| 282: | Sea Bright, Shrewsbury Way | 0.77 | 14.90 |
| 182: | Sea Bright, North of Route 520 | -4.74 | -21.69 |
| 181: | Sea Bright, Municipal Beach | 4.30 | -26.21 |
| 180: | Sea Bright, Sunset Court | -26.32 | -40.05 |
| 179: | Monmouth Beach, Cottage Rd. | -70.20 | -57.87 |
| 178: | Monmouth Beach, Beach Club | -0.86 | -16.42 |
| 177: | Long Branch, 404 Ocean Ave. | -3.38 | -1.95 |
| 176: | Long Branch, Seven Presidents Park | -5.57 | -12.41 |
| 175: | Long Branch, North Broadway Ave. | -10.75 | -14.22 |
| 174: | Long Branch, Morris Ave. | -0.31 | -10.83 |
| 173: | Long Branch, West End Ave. | -7.06 | -3.32 |
| 172: | Long Branch | ** NO LONG | GER ACTIVE ** |
| 171: | Elberon, Pullman Ave. | -5.09 | -7.01 |
| 170: | Deal, Roosevelt Ave. | -6.46 | 7.31 |
| 169: | Deal, Darlington Ave. | -2.02 | 12.41 |
| 168: | Allenhurst, Corlies Ave. | 22.95 | 8.12 |
| 267: | Asbury Park, 7th Ave. | -7.79 | 4.22 |
| 167: | Asbury Park, 3rd Ave. | -5.91 | -10.12 |
| 166: | Ocean grove, Ocean Pathway | -8.51 | -9.81 |
| 165: | Bradley Beach, McCabe Ave. | 8.98 | -5.25 |
| 164: | Avon-By-The-Sea, Sylvania Ave. | -1.01 | 22.62 |
| 163: | Belmar, 5th Ave. | 6.65 | 7.44 |
| 162: | Belmar, 18th Ave. | 0.78 | 1.70 |
| 161: | Spring Lake, Brighton Ave. | 8.61 | 8.25 |
| 160: | Spring Lake, Salem Ave. | 7.29 | -21.84 |
| 159: | Sea Girt, New York Ave. | -0.96 | -8.75 |
| 158: | Sea Girt, Trenton Ave. | 24.27 | -2.38 |
| 157: | Manasquan, Riddle Way | 8.30 | 11.13 |
| 256: | Manasquan, Pompano Ave. | -13.28 | -15.32 |
| | | | |

Table 1. Beach volume changes for Monmouth County, spring and fall year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 2

MONMOUTH COUNTY

ANNUAL SHORELINE CHANGES

SPRING 2007 - SPRING 2008 & FALL 2007 - FALL 2008

Survey

| PROF | FILE SITE | 34 - 36 S2007-S2008 | 35 - 37 F2007 - F2008 |
|------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | ATION | | ge expressed in feet) |
| 2001 | | (onoronne onteng | , c cupic obou mi roct, |
| 187: | Cliffwood Beach Park | 7.5 | -5.2 |
| 186: | Union Beach | -0.4 | -3.0 |
| 185: | Port Monmouth, Spy House Museum | -2.0 | -3.5 |
| 285: | Gateway National R. A., Gunnison Beach | -54.2 | -42.7 |
| 284: | Gateway National R. A., Parking Lot E | -29.3 | 21.3 |
| 184: | Highland Beach, Gateway Entrance | -17.0 | -8.7 |
| 183: | Highland Beach, Via Ripa St. | -27.2 | 6.9 |
| 282: | Sea Bright, Shrewsbury Way | 42.8 | 33.7 |
| 182: | Sea Bright, North of Route 520 | 4.5 | -66.3 |
| 181: | Sea Bright, Municipal Beach | 4.9 | -50.2 |
| 180: | Sea Bright, Sunset Court | -5.6 | -52.6 |
| 179: | Monmouth Beach, Cottage Rd. | -54.9 | -19.2 |
| 178: | Monmouth Beach, Beach Club | -8.8 | -21.7 |
| 177: | Long Branch, 404 Ocean Ave. | -3.8 | -21.8 |
| 176: | Long Branch, Seven Presidents Park | -18.4 | -52.1 |
| 175: | Long Branch, North Broadway Ave. | -20.1 | -11.7 |
| 174: | Long Branch, Morris Ave. | 9.2 | -38.7 |
| 173: | Long Branch, West End Ave. | 3.3 | 5.8 |
| 172: | Long Branch | ** NO LONG | BER ACTIVE ** |
| 171: | Elberon, Pullman Ave. | 9.4 | -27.2 |
| 170: | Deal, Roosevelt Ave. | 2.1 | 5.1 |
| 169: | Deal, Darlington Ave. | 3.1 | -5.0 |
| 168: | Allenhurst, Corlies Ave. | 2.1 | -24.6 |
| 267: | Asbury Park, 7th Ave. | 13.0 | -5.9 |
| 167: | Asbury Park, 3rd Ave. | 14.3 | -36.3 |
| 166: | Ocean grove, Ocean Pathway | 3.8 | -27.9 |
| 165: | Bradley Beach, McCabe Ave. | 10.2 | -34.7 |
| 164: | Avon-By-The-Sea, Sylvania Ave. | -21.1 | 6.1 |
| 163: | Belmar, 5th Ave. | 3.0 | 12.6 |
| 162: | Belmar, 18th Ave. | 4.3 | 2.6 |
| 161: | Spring Lake, Brighton Ave. | 10.6 | -12.9 |
| 160: | Spring Lake, Salem Ave. | -3.8 | -49.0 |
| 159: | Sea Girt, New York Ave. | -4.5 | -17.0 |
| 158: | Sea Girt, Trenton Ave. | 21.8 | 4.2 |
| 157: | Manasquan, Riddle Way | 9.0 | 15.7 |
| 256: | Manasquan, Pompano Ave. | -12.5 | -18.4 |

Table 2. Shoreline changes for Monmouth County, spring and fall year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 3 MONMOUTH COUNTY SEASONAL BEACH VOLUME CHANGES

| DP∩I | Survey | 34-35 S07-F07 | 35-36 F07-S08 | 36-37 S08-F08 | 34-37 S07-F08 |
|------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| | ATION | | | | |
| LUCE | ATION | (volume | expressed as cubic y | ards per loot of t | beachiront) |
| 107 | Olice 1 D 1 D 1 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 | 0.77 |
| 187: | Cliffwood Beach Park | -1.29 | -0.08 | -1.38 | -2.77 |
| 186: | Union Beach | -0.35 | 1.10 | -1.61 | -1.31 |
| 185: | Port Monmouth, Spy House Museum | 0.55 | -12.37 | -1.56 | -13.54 |
| 285: | Gateway National R. A., Gunnison Beach | -0.35 | -5.34 | 22.15 | 16.05 |
| 284: | Gateway National R. A., Parking Lot E | -0.28 | 2.16 | 18.04 | 19.78 |
| 184: | Highland Beach, Gateway Entrance | 0.95 | 7.48 | -17.17 | -9.11 |
| 183: | Highland Beach, Via Ripa St. | -4.44 | -13.07 | 1.44 | -16.12 |
| 282: | Sea Bright, Shrewsbury Way | -4.51 | 5.31 | 9.50 | 10.12 |
| 182: | Sea Bright, North of Route 520 | -1.10 | -3.74 | -17.94 | -22.72 |
| 181: | Sea Bright, Municipal Beach | 0.96 | 3.01 | -28.25 | -25.05 |
| 180: | Sea Bright, Sunset Court | -2.07 | -22.92 | -17.32 | -42.13 |
| 179: | Monmouth Beach, Cottage Rd. | -40.46 | -30.33 | -28.52 | -98.66 |
| 178: | Monmouth Beach, Beach Club | 17.12 | -18.16 | 1.46 | 0.55 |
| 177: | Long Branch, 404 Ocean Ave. | -4.66 | 1.73 | -4.15 | -7.19 |
| 176: | Long Branch, Seven Presidents Park | -5.37 | 0.00 | -12.57 | -17.86 |
| 175: | Long Branch, North Broadway Ave. | -2.33 | -8.52 | -5.73 | -16.61 |
| 174: | Long Branch, Morris Ave. | -1.03 | 0.92 | -11.89 | -11.96 |
| 173: | Long Branch, West End Ave. | -8.22 | 0.43 | -2.47 | -12.53 |
| 172: | Long Branch | | ** NO LONGE | R ACTIVE ** | |
| 171: | Elberon, Pullman Ave. | 3.34 | -8.43 | 1.59 | -3.29 |
| 170: | Deal, Roosevelt Ave. | -4.13 | -3.18 | 11.78 | 3.17 |
| 169: | Deal, Darlington Ave. | -7.64 | 5.02 | 8.18 | 4.78 |
| 168: | Allenhurst, Corlies Ave. | 31.02 | -9.05 | 17.16 | 40.11 |
| 267: | Asbury Park, 7th Ave. | -10.30 | 2.05 | 2.63 | -5.04 |
| 167: | Asbury Park, 3rd Ave. | 2.26 | -6.98 | -3.17 | -8.57 |
| 166: | Ocean grove, Ocean Pathway | 5.25 | -14.17 | 4.38 | -3.33 |
| 165: | Bradley Beach, McCabe Ave. | -3.46 | 12.41 | -17.61 | -8.82 |
| 164: | Avon-By-The-Sea, Sylvania Ave. | -20.35 | 19.36 | 3.02 | 1.95 |
| 163: | Belmar, 5th Ave. | 0.24 | 6.28 | 0.19 | 7.38 |
| 162: | Belmar, 18th Ave. | 7.78 | -5.71 | 7.64 | 8.82 |
| 161: | Spring Lake, Brighton Ave. | 6.29 | 2.87 | 5.35 | 15.03 |
| 160: | Spring Lake, Salem Ave. | 21.20 | -14.11 | -7.85 | -0.76 |
| 159: | Sea Girt, New York Ave. | -5.74 | 4.72 | -12.49 | -13.71 |
| 158: | Sea Girt, Trenton Ave. | 34.56 | -10.23 | 7.27 | 32.41 |
| 157: | Manasquan, Riddle Way | -10.15 | 18.83 | -7.46 | 0.84 |
| 256: | Manasquan, Pompano Ave. | -15.33 | 1.50 | -14.01 | -30.54 |
| | | 40 | _ | | |

Table 3. Seasonal beach volume changes and the 18-month volume comparison for Monmouth County.

TABLE 4
MONMOUTH COUNTY
SEASONAL SHORELINE CHANGES

| | Survey | 34-35 | 35-36 | 36-37 | 34-37 |
|------|----------------------------------------|---------|-------------------|--------------------|---------|
| | FILE SITE | S07-F07 | F07-S08 | S08-F08 | S07-F08 |
| LOCA | ATION | | (shoreline change | expressed in feet) | |
| | | | | | |
| 187: | Cliffwood Beach Park | 10.1 | -2.5 | -2.6 | 4.9 |
| 186: | Union Beach | 1.2 | -1.7 | -1.4 | -1.8 |
| 185: | Port Monmouth, Spy House Museum | 3.0 | -5.0 | 1.5 | -0.5 |
| 285: | Gateway National R. A., Gunnison Beach | -11.4 | -42.8 | 0.1 | -54.1 |
| 284: | Gateway National R. A., Parking Lot E | -2.8 | -26.5 | 47.8 | 18.5 |
| 184: | Highland Beach, Gateway Entrance | 22.0 | -39.0 | 30.3 | 13.3 |
| 183: | Highland Beach, Via Ripa St. | -12.5 | -14.7 | 21.7 | -5.6 |
| 282: | Sea Bright, Shrewsbury Way | 29.5 | 13.3 | 20.4 | 63.2 |
| 182: | Sea Bright, North of Route 520 | -3.5 | 8.0 | -74.3 | -69.8 |
| 181: | Sea Bright, Municipal Beach | 6.6 | -1.8 | -48.4 | -43.5 |
| 180: | Sea Bright, Sunset Court | 42.4 | -48.0 | -4.6 | -10.2 |
| 179: | Monmouth Beach, Cottage Rd. | -7.5 | -47.5 | 28.2 | -26.7 |
| 178: | Monmouth Beach, Beach Club | 26.9 | -35.7 | 14.0 | 5.2 |
| 177: | Long Branch, 404 Ocean Ave. | 22.1 | -25.9 | 4.1 | 0.3 |
| 176: | Long Branch, Seven Presidents Park | 38.5 | -20.2 | -31.9 | -13.6 |
| 175: | Long Branch, North Broadway Ave. | 22.2 | -42.3 | 30.6 | 10.5 |
| 174: | Long Branch, Morris Ave. | 6.5 | 2.7 | -41.5 | -32.2 |
| 173: | Long Branch, West End Ave. | -6.0 | 9.3 | -3.5 | -0.2 |
| 172: | Long Branch | | ** NO LONGE | R ACTIVE ** | |
| 171: | Elberon, Pullman Ave. | 28.6 | -19.2 | -8.0 | 1.4 |
| 170: | Deal, Roosevelt Ave. | 1.6 | 0.4 | 4.7 | 6.7 |
| 169: | Deal, Darlington Ave. | 17.1 | -14.0 | 9.1 | 12.2 |
| 168: | Allenhurst, Corlies Ave. | 36.0 | -33.9 | 9.3 | 11.3 |
| 267: | Asbury Park, 7th Ave. | 5.5 | 7.5 | -13.5 | -0.4 |
| 167: | Asbury Park, 3rd Ave. | 34.8 | -20.5 | -15.8 | -1.5 |
| 166: | Ocean grove, Ocean Pathway | 38.2 | -34.4 | 6.5 | 10.2 |
| 165: | Bradley Beach, McCabe Ave. | 28.5 | -18.3 | -16.4 | -6.2 |
| 164: | Avon-By-The-Sea, Sylvania Ave. | -1.5 | -19.6 | 25.7 | 4.6 |
| 163: | Belmar, 5th Ave. | 11.8 | -8.8 | 21.4 | 24.3 |
| 162: | Belmar, 18th Ave. | 27.5 | -23.3 | 25.9 | 30.2 |
| 161: | Spring Lake, Brighton Ave. | 41.5 | -30.9 | 18.0 | 28.6 |
| 160: | Spring Lake, Salem Ave. | 42.7 | -46.5 | -2.5 | -6.3 |
| 159: | Sea Girt, New York Ave. | 12.8 | -17.3 | 0.3 | -4.2 |
| 158: | Sea Girt, Trenton Ave. | 35.9 | -14.2 | 18.3 | 40.1 |
| 157: | Manasquan, Riddle Way | -4.9 | 13.9 | 1.8 | 10.8 |
| 256: | Manasquan, Pompano Ave. | 11.3 | -23.8 | 5.4 | -7.1 |
| | | | | | |

Table 4. Seasonal shoreline changes and for the 18-month interval for Monmouth County

TABLE 5 OCEAN COUNTY

ANNUAL BEACH VOLUME CHANGES SPRING 2007 - SPRING 2008 & FALL 2007 - FALL 2008

| | | 34 - 36 | 35 - 37 |
|------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| PROF | FILE SITE | S2007-S2008 | F2007 - F2008 |
| LOCA | ATION | (volume expressed | as cubic yards per foot) |
| | | | |
| 156: | Point Pleasant, Water St. | 11.25 | 22.19 |
| 155: | Point Pleasant, Maryland Ave. | 4.19 | 15.00 |
| 154: | Bay Head, Johnson Ave. | -1.27 | 0.90 |
| 153: | Mantoloking, 1117 Ocean Ave. | -9.57 | -4.68 |
| 152: | Brick Townhsip, Public Beach | -1.26 | -3.54 |
| 151: | Normandy Beach, 1st Ave | 15.70 | -0.48 |
| 150: | Lavallette, White Ave. | 10.78 | 19.39 |
| 149: | Ortley Beach, 8th Ave. | -1.35 | -6.99 |
| 148: | Seaside Park, 4th Ave. | 7.26 | 15.04 |
| 347: | Berkeley Township, 6th Ave. | 7.24 | -9.73 |
| 247: | Island Beach State Park, North | 17.64 | -0.94 |
| 246: | Island Beach State Park, Middle | -3.30 | 11.74 |
| 146: | Island Beach State Park, South | -6.73 | 14.86 |
| 245: | Barnegat Light, 10th St. | 47.93 | 62.54 |
| 145: | Barnegat Light, 26th St. | 26.11 | 18.40 |
| 144: | Loveladies, La Baia St. | 27.82 | -4.94 |
| 143: | Harvey Cedars, 73rd St. | 10.72 | 8.19 |
| 142: | Harvey Cedars, Tranquility Drive | 2.97 | 6.36 |
| 241: | Surf City, 20th St. | -14.08 | -11.56 |
| 141: | Ship Bottom, 8th St. | -6.27 | 10.10 |
| 140: | Long BeachTownship, 32nd St. | 17.49 | 0.65 |
| 139: | Long Beach Township, 81st St. | -13.15 | 12.74 |
| 138: | Long Beach Township, Old Whaling Rd. | -23.40 | 2.03 |
| 137: | Beach Haven, Taylor Ave. | -54.77 | -20.08 |
| 136: | Beach Haven, Dolphin Ave. | -1.86 | 0.90 |
| 135: | Long Beach Township, Webster Ave. | 19.77 | 4.24 |
| 234: | Long Beach Township, Border w/ Refuge | -27.25 | 1.00 |

Table 5. Beach volume changes for Ocean County, spring and fall year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 6 OCEAN COUNTY

ANNUAL SHORELINE CHANGES

SPRING 2007 - SPRING 2008 & FALL 2007 - FALL 2008

| | | 34 - 36 | 35 - 37 | |
|------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|--|
| PROI | FILE SITE | S2007-S2008 | F2007 - F2008 | |
| LOCA | ATION | (shoreline change expressed in feet) | | |
| | | | | |
| 156: | Point Pleasant, Water St. | 9.1 | 13.7 | |
| 155: | Point Pleasant, Maryland Ave. | -12.5 | 9.1 | |
| 154: | Bay Head, Johnson Ave. | 17.8 | -0.1 | |
| 153: | Mantoloking, 1117 Ocean Ave. | -22.4 | -48.8 | |
| 152: | Brick Township, Public Beach | 6.4 | -13.4 | |
| 151: | Normandy Beach, 1st Ave | 5.1 | -16.6 | |
| 150: | Lavallette, White Ave. | 15.2 | -8.9 | |
| 149: | Ortley Beach, 8th Ave. | 8.9 | -27.2 | |
| 148: | Seaside Park, 4th Ave. | 19.7 | 18.8 | |
| 347: | Berkeley Township, 6th Ave. | 7.5 | -5.8 | |
| 247: | Island Beach State Park, North | -7.7 | -19.6 | |
| 246: | Island Beach State Park, Middle | 19.4 | 2.1 | |
| 146: | Island Beach State Park, South | 27.3 | -7.7 | |
| 245: | Barnegat Light, 10th St. | 16.5 | 44.6 | |
| 145: | Barnegat Light, 26th St. | 33.0 | -3.1 | |
| 144: | Loveladies, La Baia St. | 41.3 | -5.7 | |
| 143: | Harvey Cedars, 73rd St. | 10.6 | -0.1 | |
| 142: | Harvey Cedars, Tranquility Drive | -8.2 | -16.0 | |
| 241: | Surf City, 20th St. | -14.8 | -31.3 | |
| 141: | Ship Bottom, 8th St. | 20.9 | 12.1 | |
| 140: | Long Beach Township, 32nd St. | 35.8 | -19.9 | |
| 139: | Long Beach Township, 81st St. | -0.1 | 7.8 | |
| 138: | Long Beach Township, Old Whaling Rd. | -31.9 | -3.1 | |
| 137: | Beach Haven, Taylor Ave. | -41.9 | -13.7 | |
| 136: | Beach Haven, Dolphin Ave. | -5.2 | -18.4 | |
| 135: | Long Beach Township, Webster Ave. | 36.1 | -23.3 | |
| 234: | Long Beach Township, Border w/ Refuge | -51.0 | -20.6 | |

Table 6. Shoreline changes for Ocean County, spring and fall year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 7
OCEAN COUNTY
SEASONAL BEACH VOLUME CHANGES

| | | Survey | 34-35 | 35-36 | 36-37 | 34-37 |
|------|---------------------------------------|--------|-----------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| PROF | THE SITE | | S07-F07 | F07-S08 | S08-F08 | S07-F08 |
| LOCA | TION | | (volume o | expressed as cubic y | yards per foot of b | oeachfront) |
| | | | | | | |
| 156: | Point Pleasant, Water St. | | 22.96 | -11.24 | 33.42 | 43.45 |
| 155: | Point Pleasant, Maryland Ave. | | 3.83 | 0.26 | 14.50 | 18.79 |
| 154: | Bay Head, Johnson Ave. | | 13.01 | -14.22 | 14.96 | 14.11 |
| 153: | Mantoloking, 1117 Ocean Ave. | | -4.83 | -4.74 | 0.22 | -9.38 |
| 152: | Brick Townhsip, Public Beach | | -4.69 | 3.47 | -7.29 | -8.27 |
| 151: | Normandy Beach, 1st Ave | | 6.83 | 8.10 | -8.72 | 4.87 |
| 150: | Lavallette, White Ave. | | -1.42 | 12.13 | 7.32 | 17.19 |
| 149: | Ortley Beach, 8th Ave. | | -3.90 | 2.65 | -10.11 | -10.64 |
| 148: | Seaside Park, 4th Ave. | | 10.55 | -3.70 | 18.34 | 25.59 |
| 347: | Berkeley Township, 6th Ave. | | 8.95 | -1.77 | -7.88 | -0.50 |
| 247: | Island Beach State Park, North | | 20.73 | -3.17 | 2.03 | 20.02 |
| 246: | Island Beach State Park, Middle | | -5.83 | 0.33 | 13.68 | 5.55 |
| 146: | Island Beach State Park, South | | -4.09 | -3.56 | 18.56 | 11.74 |
| 245: | Barnegat Light, 10th St. | | 23.94 | 23.77 | 38.10 | 86.63 |
| 145: | Barnegat Light, 26th St. | | 19.66 | 6.26 | 12.20 | 38.10 |
| 144: | Loveladies, La Baia St. | | 10.85 | 15.53 | -20.33 | 7.12 |
| 143: | Harvey Cedars, 73rd St. | | 13.45 | -1.82 | 10.50 | 21.47 |
| 142: | Harvey Cedars, Tranquility Drive | | -4.12 | 6.94 | -0.51 | 2.42 |
| 241: | Surf City, 20th St. | | -16.37 | 1.79 | -13.12 | -26.95 |
| 141: | Ship Bottom, 8th St. | | -26.35 | 20.23 | -10.25 | -17.56 |
| 140: | Long BeachTownship, 32nd St. | | 22.70 | -3.67 | 4.66 | 22.11 |
| 139: | Long Beach Township, 81st St. | | -19.38 | 6.28 | 5.73 | -5.83 |
| 138: | Long Beach Township, Old Whaling Rd. | | -12.03 | -12.01 | 14.02 | -9.21 |
| 137: | Beach Haven, Taylor Ave. | | -25.68 | -29.09 | 9.21 | -45.22 |
| 136: | Beach Haven, Dolphin Ave. | | 5.44 | -8.30 | 9.12 | 7.18 |
| 135: | Long Beach Township, Webster Ave. | | 11.38 | 8.36 | -4.07 | 15.69 |
| 234: | Long Beach Township, Border w/ Refuge | | -3.91 | -23.41 | 24.47 | -2.78 |

Table 7. Seasonal beach volume changes and the 18-month volume comparison for Ocean County.

TABLE 8
OCEAN COUNTY
SEASONAL SHORELINE CHANGES

| | | Survey | | 35-36 | 36-37 | 34-37 |
|------|--------------------------------------|--------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|---------|
| | TILE SITE | | S07-F07 | F07-S08 | S08-F08 | S07-F08 |
| LOCA | TION | | | (shore line change | expressed in feet) | |
| | | | | | | |
| 156: | Point Pleasant, Water St. | | 27.3 | -18.2 | 31.9 | 41.0 |
| 155: | Point Pleasant, Maryland Ave. | | 9.3 | -21.8 | 30.9 | 18.4 |
| 154: | Bay Head, Johnson Ave. | | 36.3 | -18.5 | 18.4 | 36.2 |
| 153: | Mantoloking, 1117 Ocean Ave. | | 28.7 | -51.1 | 2.3 | -20.1 |
| 152: | Brick Townhsip, Public Beach | | 43.2 | -36.8 | 23.4 | 29.8 |
| 151: | Normandy Beach, 1st Ave | | 40.3 | -35.1 | 18.5 | 23.6 |
| 150: | Lavallette, White Ave. | | 31.8 | -16.6 | 7.7 | 22.9 |
| 149: | Ortley Beach, 8th Ave. | | 43.3 | -34.5 | 7.3 | 16.2 |
| 148: | Seaside Park, 4th Ave. | | 27.4 | -7.7 | 26.4 | 46.2 |
| 347: | Berkeley Township, 6th Ave. | | 16.0 | -8.6 | 2.8 | 10.2 |
| 247: | Island Beach State Park, North | | 20.9 | -28.6 | 9.0 | 1.3 |
| 246: | Island Beach State Park, Middle | | 23.1 | -3.7 | 5.8 | 25.2 |
| 146: | Island Beach State Park, South | | 38.5 | -11.1 | 3.4 | 30.8 |
| 245: | Barnegat Light, 10th St. | | 23.7 | -7.3 | 51.9 | 68.3 |
| 145: | Barnegat Light, 26th St. | | 37.5 | -4.6 | 1.6 | 34.5 |
| 144: | Loveladies, La Baia St. | | 37.1 | 4.1 | -9.8 | 31.5 |
| 143: | Harvey Cedars, 73rd St. | | 20.3 | -9.7 | 9.6 | 20.3 |
| 142: | Harvey Cedars, Tranquility Drive | | -0.2 | -8.0 | -8.0 | -16.3 |
| 241: | Surf City, 20th St. | | -7.8 | -7.0 | -24.3 | -39.1 |
| 141: | Ship Bottom, 8th St. | | -0.4 | 21.4 | -9.3 | 11.6 |
| 140: | Long BeachTownship, 32nd St. | | 19.0 | 16.8 | -36.6 | -0.9 |
| 139: | Long Beach Township, 81st St. | | 9.4 | -9.4 | 17.3 | 17.2 |
| 138: | Long Beach Township, Old Whaling Rd. | | -4.8 | -27.1 | 24.0 | -7.9 |
| 137: | Beach Haven, Taylor Ave. | | -8.0 | -34.0 | 20.3 | -21.6 |
| 136: | Beach Haven, Dolphin Ave. | | 14.2 | -19.4 | 1.0 | -4.3 |
| 135: | Long Beach Township, Webster Ave. | | 34.2 | 1.9 | -25.2 | 10.9 |
| 234: | Long Beach Township, Border w/Refuge | | 25.7 | -76.6 | 56.1 | 5.1 |

Table 8. Seasonal shoreline changes and for the 18-month interval for Ocean County.

TABLE 9 ATLANTIC COUNTY

ANNUAL BEACH VOLUME CHANGES

SPRING 2007 - SPRING 2008 & FALL 2007 - FALL 2008

Survey

| | | 34 - 36 | 35 - 37 |
|------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|---------------|
| PROF | TILE SITE | S2007-S2008 | F2007 - F2008 |
| LOCA | TION | (volume expressed as cubic yards per foot) | |
| | | | |
| 134: | Brigantine, Green Acres | -8.01 | -12.85 |
| 133: | Brigantine, 4th Street North | -12.58 | -9.96 |
| 132: | Brigantine, 15th Street South | 14.23 | -13.31 |
| 131: | Brigantine, 43rd Street South | 30.89 | 46.86 |
| 130: | Atlantic City, North Carolina Ave. | -29.93 | -12.34 |
| 129: | Atlantic City, Raleigh Ave. | -13.87 | 0.97 |
| 128: | Ventnor City, Dorset Ave. | -12.54 | -38.38 |
| 127: | Margate City, Benson Ave. | -0.74 | -4.39 |
| 126: | Longport, 17th St. | 15.97 | 17.09 |

TABLE 10 ATLANTIC COUNTY ANNUAL SHORELINE CHANGES SPRING 2007 - SPRING 2008 & FALL 2007 - FALL 2008

Survey

| PROFILE SITE | | 34 - 36 S2007-S2008 | 35 - 37 F2007 - F2008 |
|--------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| LOCATION | | (shoreline change | e expressed in feet) |
| | | | |
| 134: | Brigantine, Green Acres | 1.9 | -10.9 |
| 133: | Brigantine, 4th Street North | -34.6 | -31.7 |
| 132: | Brigantine, 15th Street South | 8.9 | -37.1 |
| 131: | Brigantine, 43rd Street South | 26.9 | 26.0 |
| 130: | Atlantic City, North Carolina Ave. | -23.6 | -33.8 |
| 129: | Atlantic City, Raleigh Ave. | -21.3 | -80.0 |
| 128: | Ventnor City, Dorset Ave. | -48.2 | -79.1 |
| 127: | Margate City, Benson Ave. | -46.3 | -18.5 |
| 126: | Longport, 17th St. | 9.7 | 4.3 |

Table 9. Beach volume changes for Atlantic County, spring and fall year-to-year comparisons. Table 10. Shoreline changes for Atlantic County, spring and fall year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 11
ATLANTIC COUNTY
SEASONAL BEACH VOLUME CHANGES

| PROF | Survey | 34-35 S07-F07 | 35-36 F07-S08 | 36-37 S08-F08 | 34-37 S07-F08 | | |
|----------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--|--|
| LOCATION | | | (volume expressed as cubic yards per foot of beachfront) | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| 134: | Brigantine, Green Acres | 10.52 | -19.10 | 6.08 | -2.78 | | |
| 133: | Brigantine, 4th Street North | -3.43 | -9.96 | -0.72 | -12.70 | | |
| 132: | Brigantine, 15th Street South | -3.30 | 17.72 | -31.73 | -17.40 | | |
| 131: | Brigantine, 43rd Street South | 13.59 | 16.77 | 28.85 | 62.47 | | |
| 130: | Atlantic City, North Carolina Ave. | -23.89 | -6.05 | -5.94 | -35.71 | | |
| 129: | Atlantic City, Raleigh Ave. | 7.86 | -21.62 | 22.44 | 8.50 | | |
| 128: | Ventnor City, Dorset Ave. | 21.77 | -34.06 | -4.28 | -16.76 | | |
| 127: | Margate City, Benson Ave. | 13.50 | -13.59 | 10.03 | 9.07 | | |
| 126: | Longport, 17th St. | 12.45 | 3.72 | 13.26 | 29.41 | | |

TABLE 12
ATLANTIC COUNTY
SEASONAL SHORELINE CHANGES

| | Survey | 34-35 | 35-36 | 36-37 | 34-37 |
|----------|------------------------------------|---------|-------------------|--------------------|---------|
| PROF | FILE SITE | S07-F07 | F07-S08 | S08-F08 | S07-F08 |
| LOCATION | | | (shoreline change | expressed in feet) | |
| | | | | | |
| 134: | Brigantine, Green Acres | 31.0 | -29.1 | 18.2 | 20.1 |
| 133: | Brigantine, 4th Street North | -39.0 | 4.5 | -36.2 | -70.7 |
| 132: | Brigantine, 15th Street South | 2.5 | 6.4 | -43.5 | -34.6 |
| 131: | Brigantine, 43rd Street South | 34.5 | -7.7 | 33.7 | 60.6 |
| 130: | Atlantic City, North Carolina Ave. | -4.0 | -19.6 | -14.2 | -37.8 |
| 129: | Atlantic City, Raleigh Ave. | 62.5 | -83.8 | 3.8 | -17.6 |
| 128: | Ventnor City, Dorset Ave. | 41.7 | -89.9 | 10.8 | -37.4 |
| 127: | Margate City, Benson Ave. | -3.9 | -42.4 | 23.9 | -22.3 |
| 126: | Longport, 17th St. | 7.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 11.7 |

Table 11. Seasonal beach volume changes and the 18-month volume comparison for Atlantic County.

Table 12. Seasonal shoreline changes and for the 18-month interval for Atlantic County.

TABLE 13 CAPE MAY COUNTY

ANNUAL BEACH VOLUME CHANGES

SPRING 2007 - SPRING 2008 & FALL 2007 - FALL 2008

| PROFILE SITE | | 34 - 36 \$2007-\$2008 | 35 - 37 F2007 - F2008 | | | |
|--------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|--|
| LOCATION | | (volume expressed | as cubic yards per foot) | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 225: | Ocean City, Gardens Rd. | 44.03 | 19.42 | | | |
| 125: | Ocean City, 6th St. | 109.90 | 98.47 | | | |
| 124: | Ocean City, 20th St. | 4.71 | -8.63 | | | |
| 223: | Ocean City, 34th St. | 14.73 | -14.53 | | | |
| 122: | Ocean City, 56th St. | -11.75 | 3.85 | | | |
| 121: | Strathmere, Williams Rd. | -47.58 | -52.22 | | | |
| 120: | Sea Isle City, 1st St. | 22.47 | -6.42 | | | |
| 119: | Sea Isle City, 25th St. | -14.94 | -17.07 | | | |
| 118: | Sea Isle City, 57th St. | -1.96 | 26.36 | | | |
| 117: | Sea Isle City, 80th St. | 6.01 | -6.72 | | | |
| 216: | Avalon, 9th St. | -48.84 | 13.60 | | | |
| 116: | Avalon, 23rd St. | 11.74 | 3.07 | | | |
| 115: | Avalon, 35th St. | -0.48 | 0.80 | | | |
| 114: | Avalon, 70th St. | 12.57 | 22.22 | | | |
| 113: | Stone Harbor, 90th St. | -5.59 | -15.93 | | | |
| 212: | Stone Harbor, 121st St. | -26.67 | -33.64 | | | |
| 112: | Stone Harbor, South Pointe | ** NO L | ** NO LONGER ACTIVE ** | | | |
| 111: | North Wildwood, 15th Ave. | -9.92 | -3.17 | | | |
| 110: | Wildwood, Cresse Ave. | 20.95 | -9.30 | | | |
| 109: | Lower Township, Raleigh Ave. | 20.19 | 10.60 | | | |
| 208: | Lower Township, U.S.C.G. Base | -13.13 | 12.53 | | | |
| 108: | Cape May, Beach Club | -3.52 | 5.59 | | | |
| 107: | Cape May, Baltimore Ave. | -8.65 | -7.68 | | | |
| 206: | Cape May, Broadway Ave. | 19.16 | -7.72 | | | |
| 105: | Cape May, Nature Conservancy | -28.39 | -32.20 | | | |
| 104: | Cape May Point, Lake Dr. | -8.06 | 18.12 | | | |
| 103: | Higbee Beach State Park | 0.74 | -3.99 | | | |
| 102: | North Cape May, Whittier | -7.06 | 5.29 | | | |
| 101: | Villas, Pacific Ave. | 3.55 | 0.96 | | | |
| 100: | Reeds Beach, Beach Ave. | 0.85 | 23.33 | | | |
| | | | | | | |

Table 13. Beach volume changes for Cape May County, spring and fall year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 14 CAPE MAY COUNTY

ANNUAL SHORELINE CHANGES

SPRING 2007 - SPRING 2008 & FALL 2007 - FALL 2008

| | | 34 - 36 | 35 - 37 |
|----------|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| PROF | TILE SITE | S2007-S2008 | F2007 - F2008 |
| LOCATION | | (shoreline change | expressed in feet) |
| | | | |
| 225: | Ocean City, Gardens Rd. | 171.2 | -26.1 |
| 125: | Ocean City, 6th St. | 238.2 | 97.4 |
| 124: | Ocean City, 20th St. | -17.2 | -24.3 |
| 223: | Ocean City, 34th St. | -17.7 | -11.5 |
| 122: | Ocean City, 56th St. | -16.7 | -29.4 |
| 121: | Strathmere, Williams Rd. | -77.2 | 163.9 |
| 120: | Sea Isle City, 1st St. | -7.1 | -49.3 |
| 119: | Sea Isle City, 25th St. | -65.8 | -37.9 |
| 118: | Sea Isle City, 57th St. | -19.3 | 58.5 |
| 117: | Sea Isle City, 80th St. | -14.1 | 5.5 |
| 216: | Avalon, 9th St. | -8.1 | 100.7 |
| 116: | Avalon, 23rd St. | -20.0 | 14.4 |
| 115: | Avalon, 35th St. | 24.4 | -2.6 |
| 114: | Avalon, 70th St. | -12.0 | 19.5 |
| 113: | Stone Harbor, 90th St. | -35.0 | -11.2 |
| 212: | Stone Harbor, 121st St. | -79.2 | -48.3 |
| 112: | Stone Harbor, South Pointe | ** NO L | ONGER ACTIVE ** |
| 111: | North Wildwood, 15th Ave. | 12.1 | -36.3 |
| 110: | Wildwood, Cresse Ave. | 40.3 | 8.9 |
| 109: | Lower Township, Raleigh Ave. | -0.6 | 4.9 |
| 208: | Lower Township, U.S.C.G. Base | -16.0 | -14.1 |
| 108: | Cape May, Beach Club | -12.4 | -3.5 |
| 107: | Cape May, Baltimore Ave. | -23.9 | -3.9 |
| 206: | Cape May, Broadway Ave. | 17.8 | -1.8 |
| 105: | Cape May, Nature Conservancy | -22.0 | -34.6 |
| 104: | Cape May Point, Lake Dr. | -20.1 | 22.1 |
| 103: | Higbee Beach State Park | 8.4 | -8.6 |
| 102: | North Cape May, Whhittier | 1.9 | 14.6 |
| 101: | Villas, Pacific Ave. | -0.9 | -2.3 |
| 100: | Reeds Beach, Beach Ave. | 2.1 | 49.3 |

Table 14. Shoreline changes for Cape May County, spring and fall year-to-year comparisons.

TABLE 15
CAPE MAY COUNTY
SEASONAL BEACH VOLUME CHANGES

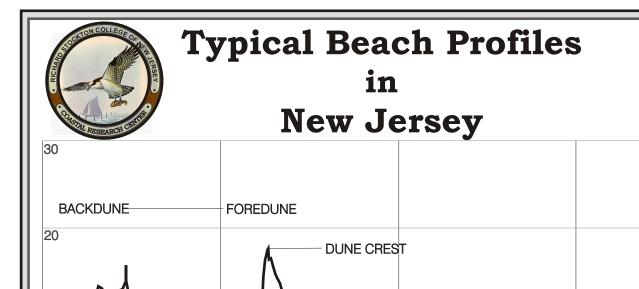
| | | Survey | 34-35 | 35-36 | 36-37 | 34-37 | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------|------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------|--|
| PROFILE SITE LOCATION | | | S07-F07 | F07-S08 | S08-F08 | S07-F08 | |
| | | | (volume | expressed as cubic | yards per foot of bea | achfront) | |
| | | | | | | | |
| 225: | Ocean City, Gardens Rd. | | -4.25 | 48.32 | -33.33 | 15.39 | |
| 125: | Ocean City, 6th St. | | -10.18 | 119.99 | -21.56 | 88.13 | |
| 124: | Ocean City, 20th St. | | 6.60 | -2.64 | -5.70 | -2.23 | |
| 223: | Ocean City, 34th St. | | 21.85 | -8.51 | -7.35 | 6.73 | |
| 122: | Ocean City, 56th St. | | -3.83 | -8.24 | 10.73 | -0.56 | |
| 121: | Strathmere, Williams Rd. | | 41.55 | -86.92 | 31.34 | -13.69 | |
| 120: | Sea Isle City, 1st St. | | 15.89 | 5.37 | -11.56 | 10.53 | |
| 119: | Sea Isle City, 25th St. | | 6.39 | -21.87 | 5.04 | -9.49 | |
| 118: | Sea Isle City, 57th St. | | 15.66 | -17.57 | 43.80 | 41.89 | |
| 117: | Sea Isle City, 80th St. | | -0.01 | 5.65 | -12.40 | -6.64 | |
| 216: | Avalon, 9th St. | | -9.92 | -34.51 | 48.81 | -0.78 | |
| 116: | Avalon, 23rd St. | | -1.70 | 13.42 | -10.23 | 1.43 | |
| 115: | Avalon, 35th St. | | 9.32 | -10.22 | 11.22 | 10.51 | |
| 114: | Avalon, 70th St. | | 4.90 | 7.36 | 14.85 | 26.98 | |
| 113: | Stone Harbor, 90th St. | | 14.11 | -19.92 | 4.19 | -1.55 | |
| 212: | Stone Harbor, 121st St. | | 2.77 | -29.89 | -4.01 | -31.18 | |
| 112: | Stone Harbor, South Pointe | | ** NO LONGER ACTIVE ** | | | | |
| 111: | North Wildwood, 15th Ave. | | 0.89 | -10.83 | 7.15 | -2.37 | |
| 110: | Wildwood, Cresse Ave. | | 32.79 | -15.59 | 10.19 | 21.11 | |
| 109: | Lower Township, Raleigh Ave. | | 11.51 | -1.58 | 12.60 | 32.75 | |
| 208: | Lower Township, U.S.C.G. Base | | -7.52 | -7.14 | 19.15 | 4.79 | |
| 108: | Cape May, Beach Club | | -3.12 | -0.67 | 5.80 | 2.48 | |
| 107: | Cape May, Baltimore Ave. | | 2.32 | -10.75 | 3.18 | -5.65 | |
| 206: | Cape May, Broadway Ave. | | 7.99 | 10.74 | -18.20 | 0.04 | |
| 105: | Cape May, Nature Conservancy | | 14.78 | -40.74 | 8.04 | -17.44 | |
| 104: | Cape May Point, Lake Dr. | | -26.81 | 17.43 | 2.28 | -5.50 | |
| 103: | Higbee Beach State Park | | 6.26 | -5.64 | 1.51 | 2.31 | |
| 102: | North Cape May, Whittier Ave. | | -8.52 | 1.18 | 4.36 | -2.99 | |
| 101: | Villas, Pacific Ave. | | 1.68 | 1.81 | -1.06 | 2.46 | |
| 100: | Reeds Beach, Beach Ave. | | 0.66 | 0.16 | 22.99 | 24.09 | |
| | | | | | | | |

Table 15. Seasonal beach volume changes and the 18-month volume comparison for Cape May County.

TABLE 16
CAPE MAY COUNTY
SEASONAL SHORELINE CHANGES

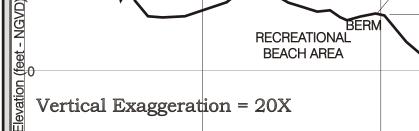
| | | Survey | 34-35 | 35-36 | 36-37 | 34-37 |
|--------------|-------------------------------|--------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|
| PROFILE SITE | | | S07-F07 | F07-S08 | S08-F08 | S07-F08 |
| LOCATION | | | | (shoreline change expressed in feet) | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 225: | Ocean City, Gardens Rd. | | 54.0 | 117.2 | -143.3 | 27.9 |
| 125: | Ocean City, 6th St. | | 34.4 | 203.8 | -106.4 | 131.8 |
| 124: | Ocean City, 20th St. | | 40.4 | -57.6 | 33.3 | 16.1 |
| 223: | Ocean City, 34th St. | | 12.5 | -30.2 | 18.7 | 1.0 |
| 122: | Ocean City, 56th St. | | 31.1 | -47.8 | 18.4 | 1.7 |
| 121: | Strathmere, Williams Rd. | | -4.3 | -72.9 | 236.8 | 159.6 |
| 120: | Sea Isle City, 1st St. | | 5.5 | -12.6 | -36.7 | -43.8 |
| 119: | Sea Isle City, 25th St | | 23.8 | -89.5 | 51.6 | -14.2 |
| 118: | Sea Isle City, 57th St | | 28.9 | -48.2 | 106.7 | 87.4 |
| 117: | Sea Isle City, 80th St | | 5.6 | -19.7 | 25.2 | 11.1 |
| 216: | Avalon, 9th St. | | 15.8 | -23.9 | 124.6 | 116.5 |
| 116: | Avalon, 23rd St. | | -28.5 | 8.6 | 5.8 | -14.2 |
| 115: | Avalon, 35th St. | | 41.8 | -17.4 | 14.8 | 39.2 |
| 114: | Avalon, 70th St. | | 24.0 | -36.0 | 55.5 | 43.5 |
| 113: | Stone Harbor, 90th St. | | -5.4 | -29.6 | 18.4 | -16.6 |
| 212: | Stone Harbor, 121st St. | | 3.9 | -83.1 | 34.8 | -44.3 |
| 112: | Stone Harbor, South Pointe | | ** NO LONGER ACTIVE ** | | | |
| 111: | North Wildwood, 15th Ave. | | 39.2 | -27.0 | -9.2 | 2.9 |
| 110: | Wildwood, Cresse Ave. | | 58.3 | -18.0 | 27.0 | 67.2 |
| 109: | Lower Township, Raleigh Ave. | | 14.7 | -15.2 | 20.1 | 19.5 |
| 208: | Lower Township, U.S.C.G. Base | | 4.1 | -20.0 | 5.9 | -10.1 |
| 108: | Cape May, Beach Club | | -14.8 | 2.4 | -5.9 | -18.3 |
| 107: | Cape May, Baltimore Ave. | | -7.3 | -16.6 | 12.7 | -11.1 |
| 206: | Cape May, Broadway Ave. | | 18.4 | -0.6 | -1.2 | 16.6 |
| 105: | Cape May, Nature Conservancy | | 44.6 | -66.6 | 32.1 | 10.1 |
| 104: | Cape May Point, Lake Dr. | | -29.4 | 9.4 | 12.7 | -7.3 |
| 103: | Higbee Beach State Park | | 14.1 | -5.8 | -2.8 | 5.6 |
| 102: | North Cape May, Whittier Ave. | | 1.2 | 0.7 | 13.9 | 15.8 |
| 101: | Villas, Pacific Ave. | | 5.3 | -6.2 | 3.9 | 3.0 |
| 100: | Reeds Beach, Beach Ave. | | 5.1 | -3.0 | 52.3 | 54.4 |
| | | | | | | |

Table 16. Seasonal shoreline changes and for the 18-month interval for Cape May County.



RECREATIONAL

BEACH AREA



10

-20 **BACKSHORE NEARSHORE** OFFSHORE

DUNE TOE BERM CREST

BEACHFACE

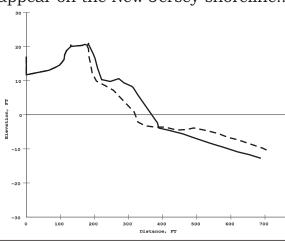
MEAN WATER EVE

WATER SPORT

RECREATIONAL AREA

SUPRATIDAL **INTERTIDAL** SUBTIDAL AREA **AREA AREA** -30 1000 Distance From Reference (feet) 500 1500

Above is a typical beach profile with major features and zones labeled. No beach will show every aspect of this diagram at all times, but it illustrates all important features that appear on the New Jersey shoreline..



Seasonal Variations

The pair of profiles to the left show some of the typical seasonal beach profile changes. The dashed line profile is the result of a winter season, where ocean conditions moved material offshore. The solid line profile is the result of a summer season, where ocean conditions moved sand onshore. The summer profile has a well developed berm and wider beach and dune, while the winter profile has this beach material present in the offshore region of the profile.



Coastal Research Center Glossary of Coastal Terms



Accretion - The addition of material by natural processes.

<u>Aeolian Accretion</u> - The accretion that results from wind driven processes.

Backshore - The area of the beach profile landward of the berm and seaward of upland dunes or bluffs.

Beachface - Also known as foreshore. The area of the beach exposed to regular wave action.

Berm - The nearly horizontal portion of the beach formed at the high water line as waves deposit material. A beach may have no berm or multiple berms.

Bulkhead - A structure that is built to retain or prevent the slumping of land at the influence of water and wave action. Bulkheads are typically made of wood, steel, or aluminum.

Cross-shore Transport - The transfer of sand perpendicular to the shoreline, or along the profile. A bar migrating onto the beach is an example of cross-shore transport.

Current - The flow of water.

Downdrift - The dominant direction of movement of littoral materials.

<u>Datum</u> - A reference level from which elevations are measured.

<u>Dry Beach</u> - The area of beach between the water and dune toe that is commonly used for recreating. Also referred to as recreational beach.

<u>Dune</u> - Unconsolidated hills or mounds of sand. Dunes are the result of aeolian processes and may have vegetation ranging from sparse to dense. Vegetation greatly stabilizes a dune.

Eddy - A circular current running contrary to the main current.

Erosion - The removal of material by natural processes.

Foredune - The most seaward of the dune ridge along the profile.

Geotube - A geotextile fabric tube filled with sand, typically used to retain material or to dissipate wave energy.

Groin - A shore-perpendicular erosion control structure, usually made of wood or rock. This structure acts to slow the process of littoral transport.

Hurricane - A tropical cyclone in the Northern Hemisphere, with sustained winds over 74 mph.

Jetty - A shore-perpendicular erosion control structure similar to a groin, however it is used to control the movement of an inlet or channel.

<u>Littoral Current</u> - Current that moves parallel to shore, that results from the approach of waves not being perpendicular to the shoreline.

<u>Littoral Drift</u> - Also known as longshore transport. Movement of material in the longshore direction, resulting from the littoral currents.



Coastal Research Center Glossary of Coastal Terms



Longshore Transport - Also known as littoral drift. Movement of material in the longshore direction, resulting from the littoral currents.

NGVD - (the datum of 1929) A common elevation reference developed from a specific model of the Earths' surface.

Onshore - In the direction of the shoreline; landward.

Offshore - In the direction opposite of the shoreline; seaward.

The region of the beach profile seaward of the first bar.

Neap Tide - A tide having significantly reduced variations from mean tide levels. Neap tides occur near quarter moon stages.

Nearshore - Region of beach profile extending from the berm seaward through the offshore.

Northeaster - Dominant type of coastal winter storm event experienced in New Jersey, with winds from the northeast that exceed 30 mph.

Revetment - Cover of stone placed on or along a shoreline to protect a slope or shore structure.

<u>Ridge</u> - A low elevation, near shore parallel continuous mound of sand, pushed onshore by wave action.

Riprap - Line of rocks placed randomly along a slope or structure for protection.

Runnel - A continuous area of lower elevation than, but parallel to and adjacent to, a ridge(s).

Scarp - A near vertical feature created through the erosion of material from the lower portion of a slope or bluff.

Scour - Underwater removal of material through currents and wave action.

Seawall - Structure that separates the land and water.

Shoreline - The narrow area of land in contact with the water. When referring to a profile plot, the point where the profile crosses the line representing the datum.

Spring Tide - Tide with the most extreme variations from mean tide levels. Spring tides occur at new or full moon stages.

Swale - A long, narrow, generally shallow depression between ridges.

<u>Swash</u> - The area of beachface exposed to breaking wave energy as waves come ashore.

Storm Surge - The abnormal rise in local sea level that accompanies a hurricane or other major storm event.

<u>Updrift</u> - In the direction opposite of the dominant movement of littoral materials.

Wrack - Debris deposited on the beach by wave action.

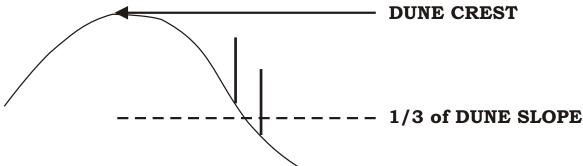
References: A.G.I., U.S.A.C.O.E., N.O.A.A., F.E.M.A., N.J.D.E.P.



Optimal Dune Fence Placement

DUNE TOE

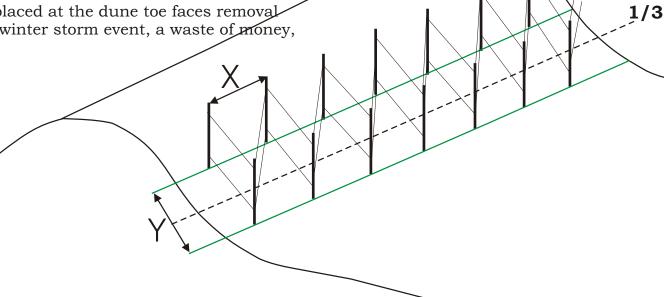
(Initial Fence Placement)



Dune fence installation should be centered on a line at least one-third of the way up the dune slope. A zig-zag pattern is preferable and will trap more sand, as it remains effective throughout a wider range of wind directions. The zig-zag pattern should be implemented as shown below.

If the fence becomes full, an additional line of fence should be installed just seaward down the slope to encourage expansion of dune width rather than growth in elevation.

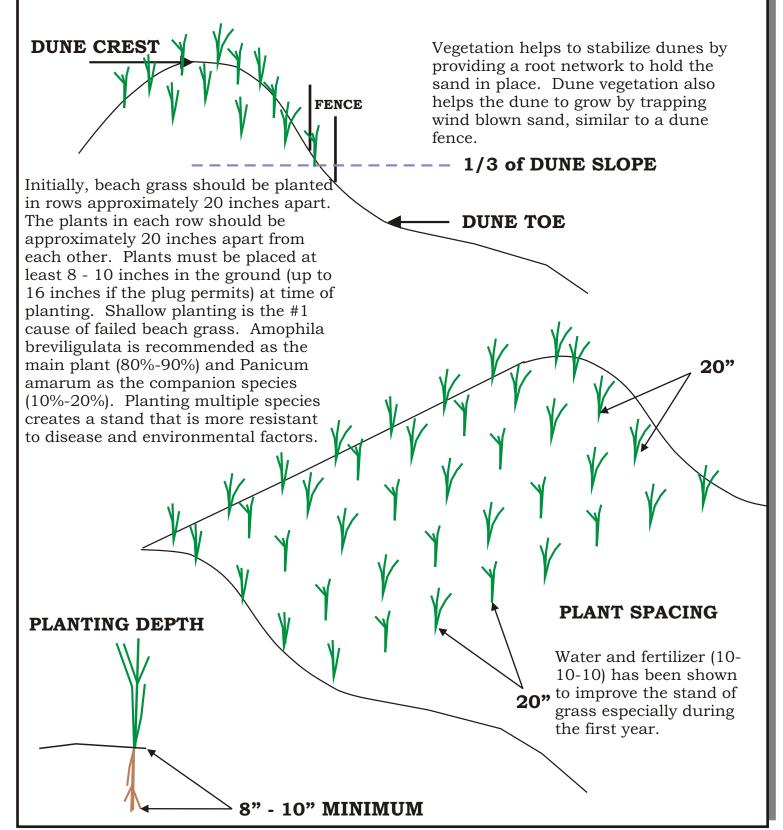
Fence placed at the dune toe faces removal by any winter storm event, a waste of money,



X should not be greater than Y, where Y is between 8 feet and 10 feet.



Optimal Beach Grass Planting (Initial Planting)



BIBLIOGRAPHY

1981, New Jersey Shore Protection Plan: New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection, Division of Coastal Resources, CN 401, Trenton NJ 08625, vols 1-3

1985, Guidelines and Recommendations for Coastal Dune Restoration and Creation Projects. Bureau of Planning and Project Review, NJDEP, CN 401, Trenton, NJ 12p.

1986, Final Report for 1986 on New Jersey Beach Profiles Network: A Series of FEMA Monitoring Survey Stations. Contract #23059 NJDEP Coastal Resources Division.

1986, Beach Profiles Network for New Jersey, A Station Location Reference. Contract #23059 NJDEP Coastal Resources Division, Trenton, NJ 08625

1986, New Jersey Beach Profiles Network. Profile Photograph Reference. Contract #23059 NJDEP Coastal Resources Division, Trenton, NJ 08625

1987, New Jersey Beach Profile Network. Profile Photograph Reference. Contract #29059 NJDEP Coastal Resources Division, Trenton, NJ 08625

1992, New Jersey Beach Profile Network. Profile Monument Location Reference. Contract #29405 NJDEP, Division of Coastal Planning and Policy, Trenton, NJ 08625

1992, The New Jersey Beach Profile Network (NJ BPN), Reach Specific Analysis Following Six Years of Study on the New Jersey Oceanfront Coastline. Contract #29405 NJDEP, Division of Coastal Planning and Policy, Trenton, NJ 08625

1992, The New Jersey Beach Profile Network (NJ BPN), Reach Specific Analysis Following Six Years of Study on the New Jersey Oceanfront Coastline. Contract #29405 NJDEP, Division of Coastal Planning and Policy, Trenton, NJ 08625

1998, Villas and Vicinity, NJ Interim Feasibility Study – Final Feasibility Report and Environmental Assessment, United States Army Corps of Engineers Philadelphia District, Philadelphia, Pa 19107-3391

Farrell, S.C., Meggison, A., Lyons, T., Hafner, S., Boyer, S., and Sullivan, B., 1992, The New Jersey Beach Profiles Network; Analysis of the Shoreline Changes in NJ Coastal Reaches 1 through 15, NJ Dept of Environmental Protection (NJ DEP), Trenton, NJ 08625, Contract #29338, 136p.

Farrell, S.C., Hafner, S., Speer, B., and Lepp, T., 1997, The New Jersey Beach Profiles Network; Analysis of the Shoreline Changes in NJ Coastal Reaches 1 through 15, NJ Dept of Environmental Protection (NJDEP), Trenton, NJ 08625, 263p.

Farrell S., 1995, Beach Nourishment at Avalon, New Jersey: A Comparison of Fill Performance with and without Submerged Breakwaters, in, Proceedings of the 8th National Conference on Beach Preservation Technology, Florida Shore and Beach Preservation Association, 864 East Park Ave., Tallahassee, Florida, Lawrence Tait, ed.

Fisher, J., 1967, Origin of Barrier Chain Shorelines: Middle Atlantic Bight, Geological Society of America Annual Program, P 66-67.

Nordstrom, K., Fisher, S., Burr, M., Frankel, E., Buckalew, T., and Kucma, G., 1977, Coastal Geomorphology of New Jersey, Volumes I and II. Tech Report 77-1, Center for Coastal and Environmental Studies, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ.

Uptegrove, J., Mullikin, L., Waldner, J., Sheridan, R., Hall, D., Gilroy, J., and Farrell, S., 1994, Characterization of Offshore Sediments in Federal Waters as Potential Sources of Beach Replenishment Sand - Phase 1. Technical Report NJ Geological Survey, Trenton NJ. 150p.

- Farrell, S.C., Hafner, S., Speer, B., Lepp, T., Ebersold, S., 1998, The New Jersey Beach Network; Analysis of the Shoreline Changes in NJ Coastal Reaches 1 through 15, NJ Dept of Environmental Protection (NJDEP), Trenton, NJ 08625, 263p
- Farrell, S.C., Hafner, S., Speer, B., Lepp, T., Ebersold, S., Constantino, C., 1999, The New Jersey Beach Network; Annual Report on Monitoring New Jersey Beaches Fall of 1997 Through Spring of 1998, NJ Dept of Environmental Protection (NJDEP), Trenton, NJ 08625, 197p
- Ciorra, Anthony, Project Manager, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, New York District, 26 Federal Plaza, New York, NY 10278, web: http://www.nan.usace.army.mil
- Farrell, S.C., Hafner, S., Constantino, C., Policarpo, J., Bogle, B., and Linzner, E., 2000, The New Jersey Beach Network; Annual Report on Monitoring New Jersey Beaches Fall of 1998 Through Spring of 2000, NJ Dept of Environmental Protection (NJDEP), Trenton, NJ 08625, 178p.
- Farrell, S.C., Hafner, S., Constantino, C., Robine, C., Bogle, and, B. Linzner, E., 2001, The New Jersey Beach Network; Annual Report on Monitoring New Jersey Beaches Fall of 1999 Through Spring of 2001, NJ Dept of Environmental Protection (NJDEP), Trenton, NJ 08625, 183p.
- Farrell, S.C., Hafner, S., Constantino, C., Robine, C., Lees, B., Finley M. and Linzner, E., 2002, The New Jersey Beach Network; Annual Report on Monitoring New Jersey Beaches Fall of 1998 Through Spring of 2000, NJ Dept of Environmental Protection (NJDEP), Trenton, NJ 08625, 178p.
- Farrell, S.C., Hafner, S., Constantino, C., Robine, C., Lees, B., Finley M. and Linzner, E., 2003, The New Jersey Beach Network; Annual Report on Monitoring New Jersey Beaches Spring of 2002 Through Fall of 2003, NJ Dept of Environmental Protection (NJDEP), Trenton, NJ 08625, 218p.
- Farrell, S.C., Hafner, S., Constantino, C., Robine, C., Lees, B., Finley M. and Linzner, E., 2004, The New Jersey Beach Network; Annual Report on Monitoring New Jersey Beaches Spring 2003 Through Fall of 2004, NJ Dept of Environmental Protection (NJDEP), Trenton, NJ 08625, 205p.
- Farrell, S.C., 2006, Twenty Years of Coastal Monitoring Along the New Jersey Shoreline; 50th Annual Meeting of the American Shore & Beach Preservation Association, Long Branch, NJ, October 2006
- Farrell, S. C., Hafner, S., Robine, C., Howard, S., Smith. B., Gruver, M. 2007, The New Jersey Beach Network; Twenty Years of Coastal Monitoring Along the New Jersey Shoreline; NJ Dept of Environmental Protection (NJDEP), Trenton, NJ 08625, 354p.